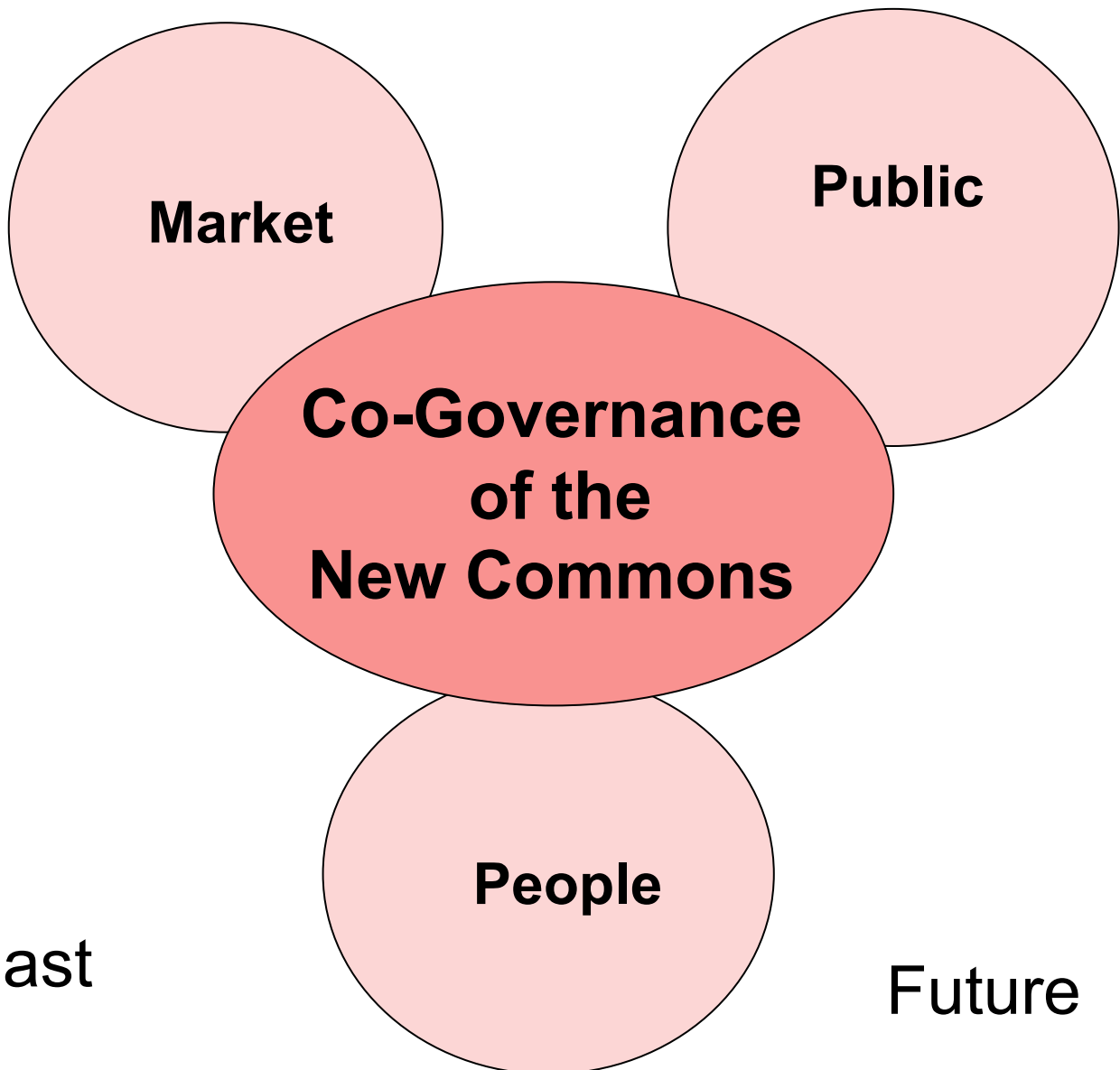


# The New Commons lie between the Market, Public and the People

Global



Past

Future

Local

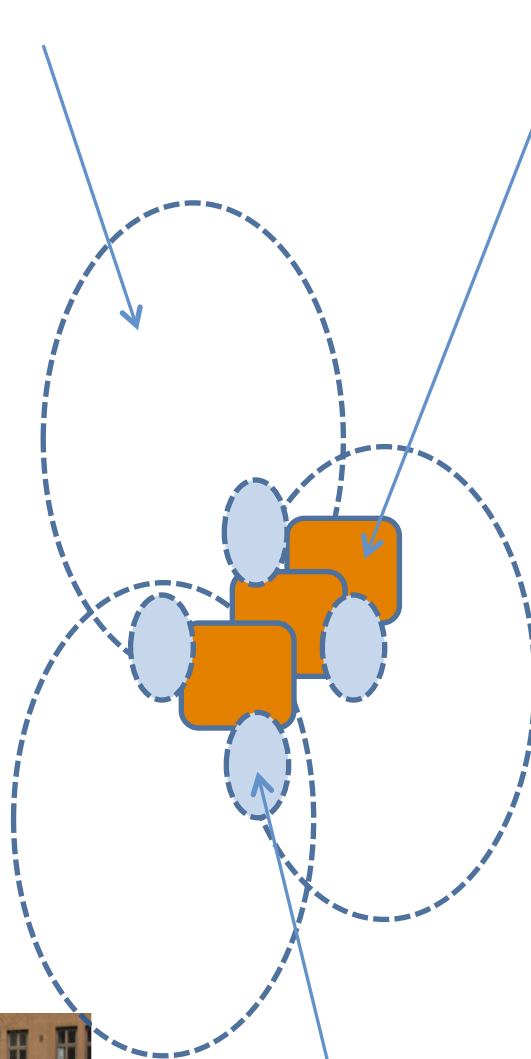
# Local co-governance as a deliberative system in which the informal meets the semi-formal and formal in urban space, infrastructured by digital tools

## Informal spheres

- Local website
- UM
- Mobiles
- Facebook pages & groups
- Neighbourhood house

## Formal spheres

- City Board
- Public Works Department & permission forms



## Mixed spheres

- Local Forum
- Local Committee



# See: New Approaches to Urban Planning

<https://aaltodoc.aalto.fi/handle/123456789/10244>

